ANGELOLOGY THE DOCTRINE OF ANGELS

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THE DOCTRINE OF ANGELS

Do angels really exist? Yes, they are mentioned in 34 books of the Bible as well as numerous times in the teaching of Jesus (Matthew 26:53) and the Apostles (II Thessalonians 1:5-7). **Unknowingly**, you may even have **met some** (Hebrews 13:2).

Our purpose in studying the Doctrine of Angels is to know what the Bible teaches about the angelic spirit world and how it relates to believers in Jesus Christ.

Today, there are "good" as well as "bad" angels. Later in our study we will learn about Satan and demons --- the "bad" angels. For now, let's look at angels as God created them.

THEIR ORIGIN

What does Colossians 1:16 tell us about the origin of angels?
How was this accomplished? Psalm 148:1-6
When did this happen? Job 38:1-7 Angels were the first "beings" of God's creation, most probably created on the first day of creation. They were the heavenly spectators who "sang & shouted for joy" as the earth was formed & inhabited.
THEIR NATURE
What are angels like? Angels are personal beings. They possess intelligence (I Peter 1:12a), express feelings or emotion (Luke 2:13-14) and are able to make choices (Jude 6). However, they are distinct from human beings.
Using the following Scripture verses, list the differences you find between angels and human beings.
• II Peter 2:10b-11 Angels are supernatural celestial beings . They have bodies and though not ordinarily seen have the ability to become visible (Luke 1:26-28; John 20:10-12). Read also Genesis chapters 18 and 19 for a further example of this truth. Daniel 10:4-6 and Matthew 28:1-4 describe the beauty of angels. Angels also have the ability to move rapidly (Daniel 9:20-23).
• Psalm 8:3-5 In God's order of creation, angels are of a higher creation than man. Angels are greater than man in knowledge (II Samuel 14:20) though not omniscient (Matthew 24:36). They are greater in strength or power (II Peter 2:11) though not omnipotent (I Peter 3:22). Although, when compared to man angels are superior beings , they are never to be worshipped (Colossians 2:18-19; Revelation 22:8-9).
• Mark 12:25 Angels are a heavenly "host" (Psalm 103:20-21; Luke 2:13), an "innumerable multitude" (Revelation 5:11), "legions" (Matthew 26:53). They neither pro-create nor die (Luke 20:34-36) but since

"Angels constitute a **created Host** in distinction from **a Race**; each angel being a direct creation of God, not brought into being by propagation (successive production) as in the human family."

their creation have remained numerically the same.

The Study of Angelology by Alfred Thompson Eade – Fleming H. Revell Company

The word "angel" is always used in the **masculine gender**. This is also the same gender used when speaking of God - Father, Son, and Holy Spirit, in whom there is **no sexual distinction**.

THEIR ORGANIZATION (RANKS - FUNCTIONS)

Joshua 5:13-15 speaks of the Angelic Host as "the army of the Lord" (Jehovah) with God's Son, the Lord Jesus Christ, as its Commander or Captain. Here in Joshua 5:13-15 we are witnessing a "Theophany" - a visible appearance of the Son of God as the Commander of the Lord's Army. Revlation 19:11-21 also reveals the Son of God, the Lord Jesus Christ, as Commander of the "armies of heaven." The following examples illustrate how the Lord's Army is organized with various ranks & functions.

Name the rank of angels mentioned in Genesis 3:24 These are two winged angels (Exodus 25:17-22) whose function is "to cover, guard, protect, and defend" (Genesis 3:24). This is illustrated in the Old Testament Tabernacle where the likeness of the Cherubim was woven into the curtains of separation which guarded the entrance into the Holy of Holies (Exodus 26:31-35) and were also a part of the cover for the chest or Ark of The Testimony (Exodus 25:17-22). One of the Cherubim, who was in Eden, the garden of God, is called an "anointed cherub" (Ezekiel 28:13-14). The word "anointed" would indicate the chief of the Cherubim. Isaiah 14:12 refers to this Cherub as the "morning star" which means the same as "Lucifer." The "Living Creatures" mentioned in Ezekiel's vision of the Shekinah Glory (the abiding /dwelling presence of the Lord), chapters 1 and 10, are identical with the Cherubim. What other **rank** of angels is found in Isaiah 6:6? These "burning - purifying ones" have six wings. Their function is to attend to the worship and adoration of God (Isaiah 6:1-4). See also Revelation 4:6-11 concerning the "four living creatures." Chief Princes are mentioned in Daniel 10:13. **Michael**, meaning "who is like God", is one of the "chief princes" (Daniel 10:13). According to Jude 9, what rank does the angel Michael hold? Michael is also the "patron" or protector of Israel (Daniel 10:21, 12:1). He is a messenger of law and judgment.

Name the angel mentioned in Luke 1:19, 26.

This angel functions as a **messenger** of **mercy** and **promise**. He is also mentioned by name in Daniel 8:16 and 9:21. His name means, "**mighty one**." Although there is no absolute proof, some consider Gabriel to also be a Chief Prince.

Chief Princes seem to have authority over other ranks of angels with governmental or ruling capacities (Ephesians 3:10). In Ephesians 1:21 and Colossians 1:16 these governmental or ruling capacities are described as ---

Thrones (Greek - Thronos) - A seat of authority. Colossians 1:16

Authorities or Powers (Greek - *Exousia*) - A spiritual potentate, authority; One who possesses authority. Ephesians 1:21, 3:10; Colossians 1:16

Principalities or Rule (Greek - *Arche*) - Those who exercise rule. The Territory (principality) of a reigning prince. Ephesians 1:21, 3:10; Colossians 1:16

Dominions (Greek - Kuriotes) - A Lordship, Power, or Dominion. Ephesians 1:21; Colossians 1:16

Powers (Greek - Dunamis) - Might, virtues. Ephesians 1:21; II Thessalonians 1:7

THEIR MINISTRY

What do angels do? We have already referred to their ministry of praise and worship of God (Revelation 5:11-13). They are also God's messengers / servants (Psalm 104:4; Hebrews 1:7). For instance, "they predicted and announced the Lord's birth (Luke 1:26-33, 2:13), protected Him as a baby (Matthew 2:13), strengthened Him after His temptation (Matthew 4:11) and in Gethsemane (Luke 22:43), rolled away the stone from the tomb and announced His resurrection (Matthew 28:2, 6)."

Charles C. Ryrie, A Survey of Bible Doctrine, page 91

William Evans makes an interesting observation about angels is his book, "The Great Doctrines of The Bible." On page 168 he says, "that the task of **imparting truth** concerning spiritual matters has been committed to the **Holy Spirit** whereas **physical** or **material matters** have been committed **to angels**, e. g., releasing chains from Peter and opening prison doors (Acts 12:6-10).

Angels relate to believers as "ministering spirits sent to serve those who will inherit salvation" (Hebrews 1:14). From the following Scripture verses, list the particular ways that angels help believers.

•	Matthew 18:10	They act as		
•	Psalm 91:11	They		
•	Acts 27:23-24	They		
•	Psalm 34:7	They		
	One story about New Hebrides,	angels which seems to be authentic has to so with the well-known missionary to the John G. Paton.		
	Since he had aroused the enmity of the local native chief by his successes in the Gospel, the chief hired a man to kill the missionary. The man went to the missionary's house, but instead of murdering Paton he returned in terror saying he had seen a row of men , dressed in white, surrounding the missionary's home. The chief thought the man had drunk too much whiskey and encouraged him to try again. The next time others of the tribe accompanied him. That night they all saw three rows of men surrounding Paton's home.			
	house at night, chief, in amaze pany which Go encamps around	ef asked the missionary where he kept the men in the daytime who surrounded his Paton knowing nothing of what happened, disclaimed the whole idea. When the ment, told his story, the missionary realized the natives had seen an angelic com ed had sent to protect him , and he related it to Psalm 34:7; 'The angel of the Lord of those who fear Him (God), and he delivers them.' The savages were powerfully the missionary's explanation, as well they might be." Paul E. Little – Know What You Believe, page 106-107		
	Luke 16:22 At	death, angels		

At the **end of the age** they **reap** or **harvest** the earth (Matthew 13:36-43; Revelation 14:14-20).

Angels relate to unbelievers as instruments of judgment.

(Revelation 8:6-19; 16:1-21).

They announce God's impending judgments (Revelation 14:6-11) as well as carry out His judgments

THE ANGELIC REBELLION

Sometime between the original creation of Genesis chapter one and the temptation of Adam and Eve in chapter three, an angelic rebellion occurred under the leadership of **Lucifer** (morning star), the Anointed Cherub, now called **Satan** or the **Devil**. The multitude of angels who followed Lucifer are now called **demons** or the **Devil's angels** (Matthew 25:41). Some interpret Revelation 12:4 to mean that the "third of he stars" refers to the **number** of angels that sinned, i.e., **one-third of the total number of angels**.

ITS CAUSE

A	ecording to Isaiah 14:12-14 and Ezekiel 28:17,
•	What caused Lucifer to rebel?
•	What was his immediate punishment?
	Note : The Prophet Isaiah compares Lucifer's rebellion to the fall of the Babylonian Empire (Isaiah $13:1-14:23$) and Ezekiel to the fall of the King of Tyre (Ezekiel $28:1-19$).
	Note : From the creation until now, one of the many deceptions Satan or the Devil uses to lure people away from God is this prideful fantasy of becoming "like the Most High" (Isaiah 14:14).
	* With Adam and Eve: "For God knows that when you eat of it (the tree of the knowledge of good and evil) your eyes will be opened, and you will be like God, knowing good and evil." Genesis 3:5
	* In Eastern Religions, such as Hinduism: Through a series of reincarnations a person is promised that he can become a god.
	* In Mormonism: "As man now is, God once was; as God now is, man may be." Stated by Lorenzo Snow, former President and Prophet (so called) of the Mormon Church of The Latter Day Saints.
II I	Peter 2:4 speaks about "angels that sinned." According to Jude 6,
	• What was their sin?
	• What was their punishment?

ITS EFFECT

Today, there seems to be **three categories** of fallen angels or demons.

- Permanently Confined Demons
 - Those already held in Tartarus in "everlasting chains" for the final judgment. II Peter 2:4; Jude 6
- Temporarily Confined Demons

Those **temporarily confined** in the Abyss but who will have an **active role** in the time of the **Great Tribulation**. Revelation 9:1-11, 16:13-14

Note: It is possible that Tartarus and the Abyss are **one and the same place** with two categories of imprisoned demons - the **permanently** confined and the **temporarily** confined.

Note: Satan or the Devil is "the angel of the Abyss" and "king over them" who are imprisoned in the Abyss. Revelation 9:11

Active Demons

Those spiritual powers which exercise satanic authority over this world in its present condition of spiritual darkness and alienation from God. A spiritual force or host of evil in the "heavenly realms" - the "first heaven, or the earth's atmosphere. Ephesians 6:12

THEIR ORGANIZATION

Fallen angels or demons are also **organized** with various **ranks** and **functions**.

SATAN (enemy or adversary - I Peter 5:8) is the head of this evil organization.

In Matthew 12:22-24	
This title (Beelzebub), refers to Satan as the chi	ief ruler or prince of demons.
In John 12:31 This title seems to refer to Satan's influence over	er world governments (Matthew 4:8-9).
In II Corinthians 4:4 The word "age" means, "a period of time mark characteristics." Here, "age" most probably r the final judgment in Revelation 20:7-15.	xed off or bounded by certain spiritual or moral refers to the time from the angelic rebellion until
God and are spiritually separated from Him.	world - age - kingdom whose subjects oppose
by what Other Names of Thies is Satan Khown	1.6
In Matthew 4:1	(accuser, slanderer)
In Matthew 4:3	(incites to sin)
In Matthew 4:3 In Matthew 13:19	(incites to sin)
In Matthew 4:3 In Matthew 13:19 In John 8:44	(incites to sin) (cruel, tyrannical) (a manslayer)
In Matthew 4:3 In Matthew 13:19 In John 8:44 In II Corinthians 6:15	(incites to sin) (cruel, tyrannical) (a manslayer) (lawless, wicked one)
In Matthew 4:3 In Matthew 13:19 In John 8:44	(incites to sin) (cruel, tyrannical) (a manslayer) (lawless, wicked one)
In Matthew 4:3 In Matthew 13:19 In John 8:44 In II Corinthians 6:15	(incites to sin) (cruel, tyrannical) (a manslayer) (lawless, wicked one)
In Matthew 4:3 In Matthew 13:19 In John 8:44 In II Corinthians 6:15 In Revelation 9:11 The whose name is How Is Satan Represented or Pictured?	
In Matthew 4:3 In Matthew 13:19 In John 8:44 In II Corinthians 6:15 In Revelation 9:11 The whose name is	(incites to sin) (cruel, tyrannical) (a manslayer) (lawless, wicked one) (bottomless pit) and (destroyer)
	In II Corinthians 4:4 The word "age" means, "a period of time mark characteristics." Here, "age" most probably rethe final judgment in Revelation 20:7-15. In Ephesians 2:2 This title refers to a ruler who exercises power of Satan, the enemy or adversary, rules over that

• Rulers (Arche in Greek) - The area or territory (principality) of a reigning prince. Daniel 10:13, 20

to them as "unclean" spirits. In Ephesians 6:12 their ranks / functions are described as:

• Authorities (Exousia in Greek) - A spiritual potentate, a monarch.

- **Powers** (*Kosmokrator* in Greek) **Spirit powers** who exercise **satanic authority** over the world in its present condition of **spiritual darkness** and **alienation** from God.
- Spiritual Forces (*Pneumatikos* in Greek) Spiritual forces or "hosts" of evil in the heavenly realms the "first" heaven, the earth's atmosphere.

THE	IR .	A (CTI	VIT	TES

Genesis 3:13 records the first activity of Satan on earth. What was it ?
Revelation 20:7-10 records Satan's last earthly activity. What was it?
In I Timothy 4:1, what word describes the activity of demonic spirits?
In Relation To Unbelievers "The god of this age has blinded (a smokescreen) the minds of unbelievers, so that they cannot see th light of the gospel of the glory of Christ, who is the image of God" (II Corinthians 4:4).
Using II Thessalonians 2:9-10a, write down those things that Satan uses to cause spiritual darkness.
"all kinds of counterfeit,, and, and
and every sort of

The following are illustrations of satanic counterfeits and deceptions.

Idolatry

Idols or images are man made counterfeit gods. They have no life or functional powers (Isaiah 44:9-20) yet, they are attributed to have those powers which belong to God alone. Idols or images are a "front" for demons. Those who venerate or worship them are in fact worshiping demons rather than God (Deuteronomy 32:16-18; I Corinthians 10:19-20; Revelation 9:20).

Magical Arts

Occult practices, such as those mentioned in Deuteronomy 18:9-14, are satanic deceptions.

Note the examples of this ---

In Acts 8:9-11 - **Through magical powers** Simon the Sorcerer, rather than God, **was accepted** as "the divine power", "the Great Power."

In Acts 13:6-12 - Bar-Jesus or Elymas perverted the ways of the Lord. The magical arts which he possessed were used to turn people away from the faith rather than to faith in the Lord.

In Acts 16:16-18 – The fortune-telling slave girl had an evil spirit by which she predicted the future.

• False Teaching

One form of false teaching is "tradition", that tradition which opposes the Word of God.

In Mark 7:7b-8, Jesus said that what traditionalists teach "are but rules taught by men." They "let go of the commands of God and are holding on to the traditions of men."

This form of false teaching is a satanic counterfeit which substitutes "tradition" for the Word of God. The Roman Catholic Church is an example of this form of false teaching.

A second form of false teaching is deception. In Genesis 2:16-17, God had said to Adam and Eve

"You are free to eat from any tree in the garden; but you **must not eat** from the tree of the knowledge of good and evil, for when you eat of it **you will surely die**."

Now, notice in Genesis 3:1-5 how the serpent (Satan / Devil) deceived Eve.

First, by questioning God's Word/authority - "Did God really say you must not eat from the tree?"

Second, by denying God's Word - "You will not surely die."

Third, by **inserting** his own words and thus **adding to** God's Word - "When you eat of it your eyes will be **opened**, and you **will be like God**, knowing good and evil."

In Relation To Believers

In relation to believers, the objective of satanic or demonic activity is **two-fold**. It is to **oppose** the believer so as to make his ministry **ineffective** and to cause a ruined spiritual life which **disqualifies** him from serving God. I Corinthians 9:24-27

In the following verses, how is Satan or the devil pictured in relation to believers?

 II Corinthians 2:11 As one who is able to` (To get an II Corinthians 11:3 As one who is` 	and who is able to
 II Corinthians 11:14 – As one who	

The above verses show us what Satan is in **relation** to believers, but how does he **actually oppose a believer**? Let us look at **three means** of satanic opposition.

Hindrances

"But, brothers, when we were torn away from you for a short time (in person, not in thought), out of our intense longing we made every effort to see you. For we wanted to come to you - certainly I, Paul, did, again and again - but **Satan stopped** (hindered) **us**." I Thessalonians 2:17-18

The word "stopped" or "hindered" (Greek - *enkopto*) means, "To cut into." It was used of **breaking up** a road, or placing **an obstacle** sharply in the path. As applied in the above Scripture, **Satan** did something that **hindered** the Apostle Paul from returning to Thessalonica. We read about this **Satan inspired obstacle** in Acts 17:1-9.

Physical Sufferings

The event: "Then some Jews came from Antioch and Iconium and won the crowd over. They **stoned** Paul and dragged him outside the city, thinking he was dead. But after the disciples had gathered around him, he got up and went back into the city." Acts 14:19-20a

The effect: "We do not want you to be uninformed, brothers, about the hardships we suffered in the province of Asia. We were under great pressure, far beyond our ability to endure, so that we despaired even of life. Indeed, in our hearts we felt the sentence of death." II Corinthians 1:8-9a

Temptations

The devil is **the tempter**. Matthew 4:1; I Thessalonians 3:5

"When tempted, no one should say, 'God is tempting me.' For God cannot be tempted by evil, nor does **he tempt anyone**." James 1:13

In temptation, the devil **appeals** to the natural desires of the believer & **exploits** his most **vulnerable** or **weakest parts**.

"Each one is tempted when, by his own evil desire, he is dragged away and enticed. Then, after desire has conceived, it gives birth to sin; and sin, when it is full grown, gives birth to death."

James 1:14-15

In temptation, the devil's desire is to captivate the believer.

"And that they will come to their senses and escape from the trap (snare) of the devil, who has taken them captive to do his will." II Timothy 2:26

The Believer's Defense

• Watch And Pray

"Watch and pray so that you will not fall into temptation." Matthew 26:41 In this verse, "watch" means "To be spiritually alert." It is the believer's responsibility to watch and pray so as to not give the devil an opportunity or foothold in his life. Ephesians 4:27 We are told to pray - "Lead us not into temptation (do not allow us to be led into temptation), but deliver us from the evil one." Matthew 6:13

Resist

"Resist the devil, and he will flee from you." James 4:7b The word "resist" means "To withstand; To stand against."

"Resist him, standing firm in the faith." I Peter 5:9a
Believers are to stand firm on the **Word of God**. They are to follow Christ's **example** of **resistance** through use of the **Word of God** as seen in Matthew 4:4, 7, 10.

• Christ's Intercession

"Satan has asked to sift you as wheat. But I have **prayed for you** that your faith may not fail."

Luke 22:31-32

"My prayer is not that you take them out of the world but that you protect them from the evil one." John 17:15

"Therefore, since we have a great high priest --- Jesus the Son of God, --- let us then approach the throne of grace with confidence, so that we may receive mercy and grace to help us in our time of need." Hebrews 4:14, 16

Demon Possession

The **following outline** is from "Prepare For Battle" by the Philippine Sunday School Publications Teacher's Manual - page 59.

Demon possession can be defined as --- a demon (s) residing in a person, exerting direct control and influence over that person, with certain derangement on mind / or body.

Because demon possession causes a person to lose the capacity to control his behavior, it is often mistaken as mental illness. However, there are basic differences between mental illness and demon possession.

• There Is A Different Cause

A demon possessed person shows a **behavior** pattern which **distinguishes his problem** from ordinary mental illness.

Natural mental illness is the result of some malfunction of the brain or some psychological disturbance which can be traced to the past experience of the patient.

Demon possession is the result of **direct demonic control** in the life of a person. **The Scripture declares** that a demon (s), in a demon-possessed or demon-controlled person, can **rob** that person of his **speech** (Mark 9:17) as well as **speak** through that person (Matthew 8:29). **Demons** are able to cause **blindness** (Matthew 12:22), **convulsions** (Mark 9:20), **screaming** (Luke 9:39), **violent actions** (Matthew 8:29), and provide **supernatural strength** (Mark 5:2-4) in a possessed person. Demons are able to **drive** --- **impel** or urge on --- the possessed (Luke 8:29), to **seize** and **cast** them to the ground (Mark 9:18), to cause them to **cut** themselves (Mark 5:5) and to go about **naked** (Luke 8:26-27).

• There Is A Difference In The Manner of Cure

Natural mental illness may respond to psychiatric treatment and counseling. **Demon possession will not**. Demons must be "exorcised", commanded to come out, driven or cast out in the Name and power of Jesus Christ. Matthew 17:14-19; Mark 9:25-26a; Acts 16:16-18

It is interesting to note how Mark **describes** the boy out of whom a demon was cast. "The boy looked so much like a corpse that many said, 'He's dead.'"

A person who is **delivered** from demon possession must be ready **to refuse to allow** evil spirits back into his body. They **cannot re-enter** unless the person **allows them**. **If** the person keeps his life **open to Christ**, who has delivered him, the demons will **never have power over him again**. See Matthew 12:43-45

What About Believers In Jesus Christ?

Can believers in Jesus Christ be possessed by demons? I believe Paul Little has the correct scriptural view.

"Despite the great power of Satan and his demons, a Christian need not fear them IF he is in close fellowship with the Lord. The Holy Spirit's presence in the Christian is a reality and insures their safety." "Know What You Believe", page 110

"The one who is in you is greater than the one who is in the world." I John 4:4

"Jesus Christ - has gone into heaven and is at God's right hand - with angels, authorities and powers in submission to him." I Peter 3:22

THE DESTINY OF ANGELS

• Satan And His Angels / Demons

What **eventually happens** to the "**bad**" **angels** - those who rebelled against God? Hell or the Lake of Fire is the **eternal prison** for the devil and his angels / demons. Matthew 25:41; Revelation 20:10

• The "Good" Angels

In Revelation 5:11-14, the Apostle John gives us this heavenly view of the throne of God and the Lamb of God and the **eternal ministry** of the "**good**" **angels**.

Then I looked and heard the voice of many **angels**, numbering thousands upon thousands, and ten thousand times ten thousand. They encircled the throne and the living creatures and the elders. In a loud voice they sang:

"Worthy is the Lamb, who was slain, to receive power and wealth and wisdom and strength and honor and glory and praise."

"To him who sits on the throne and to the Lamb be praise and honor and glory and power, forever and ever!"